

Leiden Model United Nations

Information Booklet

16th, 17th, and 18th of November 2018



Word of Welcome

Dear Delegates, Student Officers, MUN Directors, and other guests,

I am proud to welcome all of you at the seventeenth annual Leiden Model United Nations conference. After ten months of preparations, the LEMUN staff and I are happy to show you the result of our efforts.

Our conference is held in the beautiful city of Leiden, with its gorgeous canals, monuments, and landmarks. Leiden is perhaps most proud of its university, as it is one of the oldest universities in Europe. Founded in 1575, it has housed some of the world's most brilliant minds. We hope you will be able to enjoy our lovely city during your stay at LEMUN and make your wonderful mind shine too!

This year's theme is "*The violence is singing*", this is a lyric from the song "Guns on the Roof" by the Clash. It was written in 1978, when the cold war divided the world. However, it is still relevant today. During our conference we want to draw the attention to violence, especially against minorities, women and citizens in wartime. We have the opportunity and the duty to make their lives better. We should stand up for those who cannot stand up for themselves.

I am honoured to welcome so many young students from all over the world at our school and help them discuss major global issues. I hope all delegates will be given a chance to experience MUN in the best possible way.

The staff of LEMUN 2018 wishes you all a wonderful and unforgettable conference.

Friso van Gruijthuijsen
Secretary General of LEMUN 2018

WE THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS DETERMINED

to save succeeding generations from the scourge of war, which twice in our lifetime has brought untold sorrow to mankind, and

to reaffirm faith in fundamental human rights, in the dignity and worth of the human person, in the equal rights of men and women and of nations large and small, and

to establish conditions under which justice and respect for the obligations arising from treaties and other sources of international law can be maintained, and

to promote social progress and better standards of life in larger freedom,

AND FOR THESE ENDS

to practice tolerance and live together in peace with one another as good neighbours, and

to unite our strength to maintain international peace and security, and

to ensure, by the acceptance of principles and the institution of methods, that armed force shall not be used, save in the common interest, and

to employ international machinery for the promotion of the economic and social advancement of all peoples,

HAVE RESOLVED TO COMBINE OUR EFFORTS TO ACCOMPLISH THESE AIMS

Accordingly, our respective Governments, through representatives assembled in the city of San Francisco, who have exhibited their full powers found to be in good and due form, have agreed to the present Charter of the United Nations and do hereby establish an international organisation to be known as the United Nations.

Table of Contents

Programme of Events	5
Processing a Resolution	6
Issues.....	8
Staff.....	10
Student Officers.....	11
List of Attending Schools	13
General Information and Rules	14
City Map.....	16
Room Assignments	17
Rules of Procedure	18
Points and Motions	19
Other Actions.....	20
Modes of Address	20
Sample Resolution.....	22
Phrases for Introducing Clauses	23

Programme of Events

Thursday, November the 15th

- 16.30 – 19.00 Early Registration
- 17.00 – 19.00 Community Housing starts; meeting of the host families
- 19.00 – 20.30 MUN Directors dinner

Friday, November the 16th

- 10.00 – 12.00 Historical Tour of Leiden for delegates (optional)
- 10.15 – 11.15 Student Officer workshop (optional)
- 10.45 – 11.45 Presentation workshop (optional)
- 10.45 – 11.45 First-timer delegate workshop (optional)
- 11.30 – 12.30 Student Officer briefing
- 12.00 – 13.00 Negotiating Tactics workshop (optional)
- 12.00 – 13.00 First-timer delegate workshop (optional)
- 12.00 – 14.00 Computer room and Approval Panel open
- 11.30 – 13.00 Registration
- 13.30 – 14.15 All committees in session: roll call and introductory meeting
- 14.15 – 15.30 Opening ceremony of LEMUN 2018
- 15.30 – 18.00 Computer room and Approval Panel open
- 15.30 – 17.45 GA committees, NAC, UNEP, ECOSOC, HRC, FAO, WHA, G20 in session: lobbying, merging and informal meetings
- 15.30 – 17.45 SC, HC, and CC in session
- 17.00 – 17.30 MUN Directors briefing
- 17.30 – 19.30 MUN Directors drinks
- 17.45 – 18.15 Student Officer debriefing

Saturday, November the 17th

- 8.30 – 9.00 Student Officer briefing
- 9.00 – 18.00 All committees in session
- 9.00 – 18.00 Computer room and Approval Panel open
- 10.00 – 10.20 MUN Directors briefing
- 11.00 – 13.00 LEMUN tour for parents and interested teachers
- 11.30 – 14.00 Lunch available
- 11.00 – 14.00 Historical Tour for MUN Directors (lunch included)
- 18.00 – 18.30 Student Officer debriefing
- 21.00 – 00.00 LEMUN party (door closes at 22.00)

Sunday, November the 18th

- 9.15 – 9.30 Student Officer briefing
- 9.30 – 11.00 GA committees in session
- 9.30 – 16.15 Computer room and Approval Panel open
- 9.30 – 16.00 NAC, UNEP, ECOSOC, HRC, FAO, WHA, SC, G20, HC, and CC in session
- 11.00 – 13.00 LEMUN tour for parents and interested teachers
- 11.00 – 14.00 Lunch available
- 12.15 – 16.00 General Assembly plenary session
- 15.00 – 16.00 Feedback Session MUN Directors
- 16.15 – 17.15 Closing ceremonies of LEMUN 2018
- 17.20 – 18.00 Student Officer debriefing

Processing a Resolution

1. Make a draft resolution.

Firstly, you have to make a draft resolution. If you are properly prepared, you have made one before the conference.

2. Delegates lobby and merge.

During lobbying, you try to find other delegates with the same opinion and try to merge the different draft resolutions into one complete resolution.

3. Type out the merged resolution.

After finding enough clauses for a proper resolution, you will have to type the merged resolution. If you do not have a laptop, you can go to the computer rooms (they can be found on the second floor, room C14 or C15) and type out the merged resolution there.

4. Find at least 8 co-submitters; have them sign a co-submitter sheet.

In order to submit your resolution, you will have to get 8 other delegates wishing to discuss your resolution. Please note that co-submitting does not mean you support the resolution, it merely means you want it discussed.

5. Bring the resolution, with the co-submitter sheet, to your President or chair in Word.

He or she will check it for grammatical errors, format errors or errors in the diplomatic content of the resolution. You can make this less time consuming by checking your resolution according to the sample resolution in this booklet. Once the chair has finished checking the resolution, he or she will send it to the Approval Panel.

6. The Approval Panel.

The Approval Panel will check your resolution again for spelling and grammatical errors. When done with checking, they will contact you.

7. Make changes if needed.

If needed, the Approval Panel will ask you to make some changes in the resolution. When no more changes are needed, they will approve your resolution, and print it for your committee. You can now start writing your opening speech about the resolution!

N.B. During the conference, the Approval Panel or Staff can choose to slightly adjust the resolution system.

Processing a Resolution (Ad-Hoc)

1. Clauses

We advise delegates to make clauses before the conference starts.

2. Delegates lobby

During lobbying, you try to find other delegates with the same opinion and gain their support.

3. The debate starts

The debate starts with a blank sheet. Delegations hand in individual clauses, each clause is debated and it passes or fails. At the end of the debate, the committee will vote on the resolution as a whole. This way a resolution is created.

Issues

Security Council (SC)

The Question of:

- The situation in the Middle East (Syria)
- Promoting the role of women and youth in achieving international peace and security
- The situation in the Middle East (Yemen)

GA 1: Disarmament and International Security (GA1)

The Question of:

- Compliance with the Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and their Destruction in the Syrian Arab Republic
- Preventing crime syndicates from gaining access to heavy guerilla weaponry in the Americas
- Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- The situation in Nicaragua

GA 3: Social, Cultural and Humanitarian (GA3)

The Question of:

- Women's participation in the workforce
- Access to religious sites in Jerusalem
- The recognition of indigenous land ownership in Latin America
- Guaranteeing the rights of minority language speakers

GA 4: Special Political and Decolonisation (GA4)

The Question of:

- The privileges and immunities of United Nations peacekeeping personnel
- The status of Western Sahara as a non-self-governing territory
- The recognition of retroactive state responsibility (with regard to wrongful acts)
- Stability in post-peace agreement Colombia

Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)

The Question of:

- Addressing sexual misconduct in LEDCs by the personnel of UNOs and NGOs
- Guaranteeing the rights of sweatshop workers by actors along the value chain
- Brain drain in conflict areas
- Local accountability and taxation of the globally operating web-based service industry

Human Rights Council (HRC)

The Question of:

- Human rights of suspects of terrorism
- The legal position of women in family and inheritance law
- Stateless individuals
- Political “re-education camps”

United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)

The Question of:

- The sustainable use of forest resources
- The effect of border control on animal populations
- Microplastic pollution
- Measures for the recovery of insect populations

World Health Assembly (WHA)

The Question of:

- Measures to prevent the increase in type 2 diabetes
- Intellectual property rights of generic medicine
- Controlling and reducing alcohol consumption
- Preventing and countering addiction to prescription drugs

North Atlantic Council (NAC)

The Question of:

- The growing Russian influence on the Balkans
- The weaponization of social media
- The future of European military integration

Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)

The Question of:

- The role of Genetically Modified Organisms (GMO) in achieving Zero Hunger (SDG2)
- Improving resilience for smallholders in conflict areas
- Managing sustainable fisheries in Pacific Ocean Small-Island Developing States (SIDS)
- Minimizing the polluting effects of agriculture

Group of Twenty (G20)

The Question of:

- Regulating and monitoring global financial markets
- Decreasing worldwide carbon dioxide emissions by means of financial stimuli
- The impact of tariffs on the global economy
- Managing the rising cost of health care in industrialized countries

Crisis Committee (CC)

No issue will be announced

Historical Committee (HC)

No issue will be announced

Staff

Executive Staff

Secretary General
Deputy Secretary General for External Affairs
Deputy Secretary General for Internal Affairs (Athena)
Deputy Secretary General for Internal Affairs (Socrates)
Secretary
Conference Manager
Financial Manager

Friso van Gruijthuijsen
Isa van Sasse van Ysselt
Britt Dordregter
Layla Charki
Simone Lieshout
Jonathan Buitelaar
Marit van der Heide

Staff

Head of Housing
Deputy Head of Housing

Head of Admin (Athena)
Head of Admin (Socrates)

Head of Registration
Deputy Head of Registration

Daphne Rasser
Anne Carsouw

Canali Korkmaz
Hannah Klasens

Jenny Xie
Victoria Hartman

Head of Facility
Deputy Head of Facility

Alex van Opstal
Niamh van der Heuvel

Head of LIMETTA

Bob Hermsen

Head of Sponsoring
Deputy Head of Sponsoring

Chris Juarez-Overdevest
Ment de Weerd

Head of Catering
Deputy Head of Catering
Deputy Head of Catering

Owen McErlean
Ruben Roelands
Eef van Dooren

Head of Press and Public Relations
Deputy Head of Press and Public Relations

Hannah Dekker
Michelle van Grol

Head of Multimedia

Lucas van Bergen en Henegouwen

Board of Directors

Ms Catelijne van Oijen (MUN Director)
Ms Marjette van Koperen (MUN Director)
Mrs Sabine te Rietstap-Stemerdink
Mr Yuri Robbers
Mr Frans Rotteveel Mansveld
Mr Arne-Jan Vos
Ms Lisa van 't Groenewout

Student Officers

President of the General Assembly

Stuart Verkerk – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

General Assembly First Committee (GA1)

Chair: Stuart Verkerk – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

Deputy Chair: Kate Schoen – *International School of the Hague*

General Assembly Third Committee (GA3)

Chair: Argyro Dimaki – *The Moraitis School*

Deputy Chair: Stijn Zeilhorst – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

General Assembly Fourth Committee (GA4)

Chair: Rahman Fakhry – *Alfrink College*

Deputy Chair: Nicol Konstantaropoulou – *The Moraitis School*

Security Council (SC)

President: Emma Docter – *Coornhert Gymnasium*

Deputy President: Diyora Rakhimova – *International School of the Hague*

Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)

President: Teresa Peregrina Alba – *International School of the Hague*

Deputy President: Sumneet Kaur – *International School of the Hague*

Human Rights Council (HRC)

President: Márton Levente Sipos – *Karinthy Frigyes Gimnázium Budapest*

Deputy President: Tessel Hopmans – *Gymnasium Haganum*

United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)

President: Woodrow Levestone – *Gymnasium Haganum*

Deputy President: Boglárka Ketler – *Karinthy Frigyes Gimnázium Budapest*

World Health Assembly (WHA)

President: Lise Duijvestijn – *Coornhert Gymnasium*

Deputy President: Stefanos Carras – *The Moraitis School*

North Atlantic Council (NAC)

President: Ewa Ward – *International School of Het Rijnlands Lyceum Oegstgeest*

Deputy President: Douwe Droppert – *Cals College Nieuwegein*

Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)

President: Ana van Lieshout – *Gymnasium Haganum*

Deputy President: Natália Zsíros – *Karinthy Frigyes Gimnázium Budapest*

Group of Twenty (G20)

President: Mayte Steeghs – *International School of the Hague*

Deputy President: Raphael Ridder – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Haarlem*

Crisis Committee (CC)

President: Guus Belder – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

Deputy-President: Jonathan Thijs – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

Deputy-President: Afra Peetoom – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

Historical Committee (HC)

Co-President: Vera Versteegh – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

Co-President: Amina Maatoug – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

Co-President: Susanne Goddijn – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

Co-President: Benjamin Plomp – *Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden*

List of Attending Schools

Neuchatel Junior College	Switzerland
Cals College Nieuwegein	The Netherlands
Alfrink College	The Netherlands
Johan de Witt-gymnasium	The Netherlands
Het Rijnlands Lyceum Oegstgeest	The Netherlands
Städtisches Gymnasium Straelen	Germany
Súkromné gymnázium	Slovakia
Sagesse High School	Lebanon
Goetheschule Wetzlar	Germany
Alexander-von-Humboldt-Schule	Germany
Lise Meitner Gymnasium Neuenhaus	Germany
Karinthy Frigyes Gimnázium	Hungary
ILO im. Mikolaja Kopernika	Poland
Marks gymnasieskola	Sweden
Pontes Goese Lyceum	The Netherlands
Moraitis School	Greece
International School Aberdeen	United Kingdom
Coornhert Gymnasium	The Netherlands
Ernst-Ludwig-Schule	Germany
Anatolia College	Greece
British International School, Cairo	Egypt
Kabataş High School	Turkey
Lincoln School	Nepal
Graf-Adolf-Gymnasium Tecklenburg	Germany
Hisar School	Turkey
Ellesmere College	United Kingdom
Picasso Lyceum	The Netherlands
Escola Secundária Aurélia de Sousa	Portugal
Prof. Dr. Leo Kannercollege	The Netherlands
British School of Amsterdam	The Netherlands
Rijnlands Lyceum Sassenheim	The Netherlands
Rosary Sisters' High School	Israel
International School of Latvia	Latvia
Chr. Gymnasium Sorghvliet The Hague	The Netherlands

General Information and Rules

Attendance and Roll calls

You are expected to be present at all times when your committee is in session, unless you have permission from your MUN-Director to leave. Please inform your chair in a timely manner. Roll calls will be held by chairs at the beginning of every session, after lunch, and incidentally at random points during the course of the day to see which delegations are present. Unannounced absences will be reported to the Board of Directors and to the MUN Directors.

Badges, Placards, Flags and Tablecloths

The placards, placard holders and badge holders are and shall remain property of Leiden Model United Nations. Delegates are not allowed to take the placards home. Flags are property of Leiden Model United Nations and the THIMUN Foundation. LEMUN will charge for lost or damaged flags and placards. The tablecloths are property of LEMUN. Washing and/or replacement costs will be charged.

Dress Code

Formal dress, i.e. the kind of clothes that real UN diplomat might be expected to wear when attending UN sessions, is required at all meetings. National dress, military uniforms and armbands are forbidden. Specifically, we ask male delegates to wear a suit, slacks/trousers, and a tie during the conference. When speaking a delegate should wear his jacket. We would like to ask the female delegates to wear trousers/knee length skirts and modest dress shirts (no sleeveless or midriff shirts). No sneakers/tennis shoes or denim for any delegates are allowed.

Housing

Those being housed must at all times remember that they are guests and should behave as such. Please respect house rules, such as curfews, mealtimes, etcetera. Make sure you have your host's contact information with you at all times. Host swapping is strictly prohibited. Any problems should be reported to the Housing Managers.

Identification

According to Dutch law you have to carry your identification card or passport with you at all times.

Information Desk

Should any questions arise about the conference, or should you need any of the staff members, please go to the information desk, which can be found in the main hall of the school building.

Lunch

On Saturday and Sunday, lunch will be provided. Lunch will be served in shifts of approximately three committees/councils.

Party

The party will be held at A.L.S.V. Quintus in Leiden (see map). To enter the party, you must show your badge and an identification card or passport. Payments can only be made in cash. . In order to make sure that everyone enjoys the party, we do need to apply some rules: Disruptive behaviour will not be tolerated. Drinking alcohol or consuming drugs at the LEMUN party will be punished by immediate removal from the party and conference. Your MUN Director will be informed directly. Please park your bikes in the Kabeljauwsteeg or close to Café de Kroeg.

This year's theme is Disco Inferno, so make sure to bring your biggest platform soles, flashiest outfit and smoothest dance moves!

Smoking and Alcoholic Beverages

Smoking is prohibited in the entire school building, as well as on the front steps by the main entrance. The legal drinking age in the Netherlands is 18 for all alcoholic beverages. It is however forbidden for any delegate, regardless of their age, to consume alcohol at any conference related activity. It goes without saying that drug use during the conference will absolutely not be tolerated and will result in immediate removal.

Wardrobe

The cloakroom can be found in D02. This room will be supervised, but not guarded. The Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden and the LEMUN organisation cannot be held responsible for any lost or damaged goods.

City Map



A.L.S.V. Quintus

Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden

LEMUN: Stedelijk Gymnasium Leiden
Fruinlaan 15 – 2313 EP Leiden

PARTY: A.L.S.V. Quintus
Boommarkt 5A - 2311 EA Leiden

Don't forget to bring your badge and ID to access the party! A pin device is not available. Therefore, we advise you to bring cash with you. There is space available for storing small bags and purses, but only bring as much as you need! LEMUN will not be responsible for loss and/or damages of personal belongings.

Room Assignments

A01	Staff room
A02	Food and Agricultural Organization
A03	World Health Assembly
A04	Prayer room
B01	General Assembly 1
B02	General Assembly 3
B03	General Assembly 4
B04	North Atlantic Council
B05	Admin Room
B06	Admin Room
C01	LIMETTA
D01	Security Council
D02	Cloakroom
A13	Crisis Committee
A14	Crisis Committee Headquarters
B11	United Nations Environment Programme
B12	Economic and Social Council
B13	Human Rights Council
B14	Group of Twenty
C11	LEMUN tour for parents and guests
C14	Computer room
C15	Computer room
D13	Pressroom
Teachers' Room	MUN Directors' room
A20	Historical Committee
A21/22	Historical Committee
A23	Historical Committee
A24	Historical Committee
B21	Approval Panel
C21	Lunchroom / First-timer delegate workshop
C22	Lunchroom / Student Officer workshop
C23	Presentation workshop
C24	Lunch room/ Negotiation workshop
C25	Lunchroom

Points and Motions

Point/Motion	May interrupt the speaker?	Second	Speakers	Vote (only after no objection)	Description
Point of personal privilege due to audibility	Yes	No	None	No	To notify the chair that you cannot hear the speaker
Point of Information	No	No	None	No	After a speech delegates may ask the speaker some questions concerning the debate. The chair recognises the delegates who then may do so.
Point of personal privilege	No	No	None	No	To notify the chair that you experience discomfort (for example when a window should be opened)
Point of order	No	No	None	No	To notify the chair that there has been made a mistake regarding the Rules of Procedure
Point of parliamentary inquiry	No	No	None	No	To ask the chair a question about the rules of procedures
Point of information to the chair	No	No	None	No	To ask the chair a question about something not concerning the rules of procedure
Motion to move the previous question	No	Yes	2 against	No	To close the debate on the current topic (Speaking in favour or against) and move on to the next topic.
Motion to extend debating time	No	Yes	1 for 1 against	½ majority	To extend debating time on the current amendment/resolution
Motion to divide the house	No	Yes	None	½ majority	To propose a roll call vote. Only possible when there is a minor difference between 'in favour' and 'against'
Motion to table the resolution	No	Yes	1 for 1 against	2/3 majority	To adjourn debate on the current resolution. After all other resolutions have been discussed, the debate will continue
Motion to adjourn debate	No	Yes	None	½ majority	To propose a break. You should suggest the amount of minutes you want to adjourn.

Other Actions

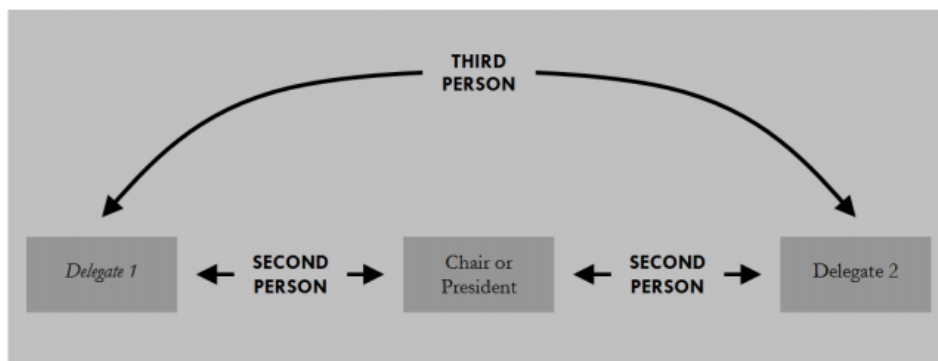
<i>Action</i>	<i>Description</i>
Right of reply	After a speech which attacked the national honour or integrity of a member state, a delegate can ask the right of reply. This has to be done with a note to the chair. If appropriate, the chair will grant the right.
Request for follow up	A follow up is a request from a delegate to reply to an answer he or she received to a Point of Information. This reply had to be related to the original Point of Information.

Modes of Address

A debate is a formal type of discussion. Therefore, delegates and Chairs have to follow certain rules and have to use some formal phrases. The most important rules and phrases for delegates are listed on the next page. Below you find a simplified overview of the modes of address. The exceptions and specific situation are described on the next page.

Simplified overview

Delegates and the Chair or President speak in the second person to each other and delegates address each other in the third person.



Specific overview

1. A speech always starts by addressing the delegates and chairs

"Distinguished Chairs, honourable delegates ..."

"Honourable Chairs, fellow delegates"

2. Always speak on behalf of your delegation and keep in mind that other delegates do so as well while addressing specific delegations

"We believe that ..."

"France is in favour of ..."

"The delegation of France is of the opinion that ..."

"The delegate of Sudan has just stated that they are against, but we think that ..."

"They disagree with us. However, we would like to reach consensus."

3. Yield the floor back to the chair or to another delegate after finishing your speech and having answered points of information

"I yield the floor to the Chair"

"I yield the floor to the delegate of Brazil"

You are only allowed to say "I" when yielding the floor.

4. Point of information

"Is the honourable delegate (not) aware of the fact that ..."

"Wouldn't the honourable delegate agree with France that ..."

"Does the delegate of Brazil not think that"

Do not address other delegates by saying "you".

Sample Resolution

FORUM: Economic and Social Council

QUESTION OF: Strengthening UN coordination of humanitarian assistance in complex emergencies

SUBMITTED BY: New Zealand

CO-SUBMITTERS: Portugal, Luxembourg, Czech Republic, Cuba, The Netherlands, Saudi Arabia

→ Use official names of states and organizations

THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL,

→ This is the subject of the sentence, written in capitals and followed by a comma

→ capital and italics

Reminding all nations of the celebration of the 50th anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, which recognizes the inherent dignity, equality and inalienable right of all global citizens,

→ comma

Reaffirming its resolution 33/1996 of 25 July 1996, which encourages governments to work with established UN Bodies aimed at improving the effectiveness of humanitarian assistance,

Noting with satisfaction that past effort of various relevant UN bodies and non-governmental organizations,

Stressing the fact that the UN is in a financial crisis and in dire need of reform, especially in the humanitarian realm,

→ capitalized, numbered and underlined

1. Encourages all relevant agencies of the UN and all non-governmental agencies involved, to collaborate more closely with countries at the grassroots level to enhance the efficiency of relief efforts;
 2. Urges member states to comply with the goals of the UN Department of Humanitarian Affairs to streamline efforts of humanitarian aid;
 3. Requests that all member states develop Rapid Deployment Forces (RDF) to better enhance the coordination of relief efforts of humanitarian assistance;
→ Write the meaning of the abbreviation out, when first used, except UN.
 4. Stresses the continuing need for impartial and objective information of all countries on aspects such as, but not limited to:
→ colon
 - a. political circumstances, → comma
 - b. economic developments,
 - c. social conditions,
 - d. special events such as, but not limited to: → colon
 - i. administrative instability,
 - ii. substantial escalations of tensions between citizens;
→ end of the clause: semicolon
- numeration of sub-clauses: lower case letter and round bracket
→ numeration of sub-sub-clauses: lower case Roman numeral and full stop
5. Calls upon all member states to respond quickly and generously to consolidate appeals for humanitarian assistance;
 6. Requests the expansion of preventive actions and assurance of post-conflict assistance, reconstruction and development.

Phrases for Introducing Clauses

PRE-AMBULATORY PHRASES

Acknowledging	Expecting	Noting with appreciation
Affirming	Expressing its appreciation	Noting with approval
Alarmed by	Expressing its concern	Noting with deep concern
Approving	Expressing its satisfaction	Noting with regret
Aware of	Fully alarmed	Noting with satisfaction
Bearing in mind	Fully aware	Observing
Believing	Fully believing	Pointing out
Confident	Further recalling	Reaffirming
Congratulating	Guided by	Realising
Conscious	Having adopted	Recalling
Contemplating	Having considered	Recognising
Convinced	Having considered further	Referring
Declaring	Having devoted attention	Reminding
Deeply concerned	Having examined	Seeking
Deeply conscious	Having heard	Stressing
Deeply convinced	Having received	Taking into account
Deeply disturbed	Having studied	Taking into consideration
Deeply regretting	Keeping in mind	Taking note
Desiring	Noting	Viewing with appreciation
Emphasising	Noting further	Welcoming

OPERATIVE PHRASES

Accepts	Expresses its hope	Regrets
Affirms	Further invites	Requests
Approves	Further proclaims	Resolves
Asks	Further recommends	Seeks
Authorises	Further requests	Stresses
Calls for	Further resolves	Strongly affirms
Calls upon	Hopes	Strongly urges
Confirms	Insists	Suggests
Congratulates	Invites	Supports
Emphasises	Proclaims	Trusts
Encourages	Proposes	Urges
Endorses	Reaffirms	
Expresses its appreciation	Recommends	

SECURITY COUNCIL PRE-AMBULATORY PHRASES

Declaring
Deploring
Further declaring
Further deploring

SECURITY COUNCIL OPERATIVE PHRASES

Condemns
Decides
Declares
Declares accordingly
Deplores
Designates
Strongly condemns